

RESOLUCIÓN DEL PRIMER EXAMEN FINAL COLEGIADO DE ESTÁTICA
SEMESTRE: 2011-2

MAYO 31, 2011

1. a)

$$\vec{M} = 900 \left(\frac{3\vec{i} + 4\vec{j}}{5} \right) = 540\vec{i} + 720\vec{j} \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{N} = 420 \left(\frac{3\vec{i} + 6\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}}{7} \right) = 180\vec{i} + 360\vec{j} + 120\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{O} = 250\sqrt{68} \left(\frac{2\vec{i} + 8\vec{k}}{\sqrt{68}} \right) = 500\vec{i} + 2000\vec{k} \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{P} = 360 \left(-\frac{8}{9}\vec{i} + \frac{4}{9}\vec{j} + \frac{1}{9}\vec{k} \right) = -320\vec{i} + 160\vec{j} + 40\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{R}_F = \vec{M} + \vec{N} + \vec{O} + \vec{P}$$

$$b) \vec{R}_F = 900\vec{i} + 1240\vec{j} + 2160\vec{k} \text{ N}$$

$$b) |\vec{R}_F| = 2648.24 \text{ N}$$

$$c) \alpha_R = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{900}{2648.24} \right) = 70.13^\circ$$

$$\beta_R = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{1240}{2648.24} \right) = 62.08^\circ$$

$$\gamma_R = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{2160}{2648.24} \right) = 35.34^\circ$$

2.

$$\vec{R} = \vec{P}_1 + \vec{P}_2 + \vec{P}_3 + \vec{P}_4 + \vec{P}_5 + \vec{P}_6$$

$$\vec{R} = 4\vec{i} + (6-4)\vec{j} + 5\vec{k} \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{M}_O = 25\vec{j} + (10+5b)\vec{k} \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\vec{R} \cdot \vec{M}_O = 0$$

$$(4\vec{i} + (6-4)\vec{j} + 5\vec{k}) \cdot (25\vec{j} + (10+5b)\vec{k}) = 0$$

$$50b - 50 = 0$$

$$a) b = 1$$

$$\therefore \vec{R} = 4\vec{i} - 3\vec{j} + 5\vec{k} \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{M}_O = 25\vec{j} + 15\vec{k} \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\vec{r} \times \vec{R} = \vec{M}_O$$

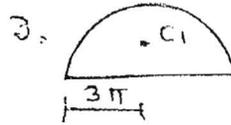
$$(x\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + z\vec{k}) \times (4\vec{i} - 3\vec{j} + 5\vec{k}) = 25\vec{j} + 15\vec{k}$$

$$5y + 3z = 0 \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$4z - 5x = 25 \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

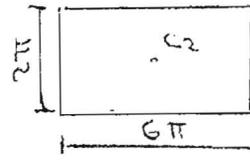
$$-3x - 4y = 15 \quad \text{--- (3), de (1), (2) y (3):}$$

$$b) \frac{4}{5}z - 5 = x = -\frac{4}{3}y - 5$$



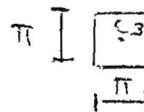
$$A_1 = 4.5\pi^3$$

$$\bar{x}_1 = 0; \bar{y}_1 = 4$$



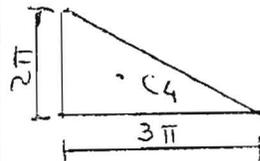
$$A_2 = 12\pi^2$$

$$\bar{x}_2 = 0; \bar{y}_2 = -\pi$$



$$A_3 = -\pi^2$$

$$\bar{x}_3 = -\frac{1}{2}\pi; \bar{y}_3 = -\frac{1}{2}\pi$$



$$A_4 = -3\pi^2$$

$$\bar{x}_4 = \pi; \bar{y}_4 = -\frac{4}{3}\pi$$

$$A = 4.5\pi^3 + 8\pi^2 = \pi^2(4.5\pi + 8)$$

$$Q_x = \pi^2(10.5) = \pi^2(10.5\pi)$$

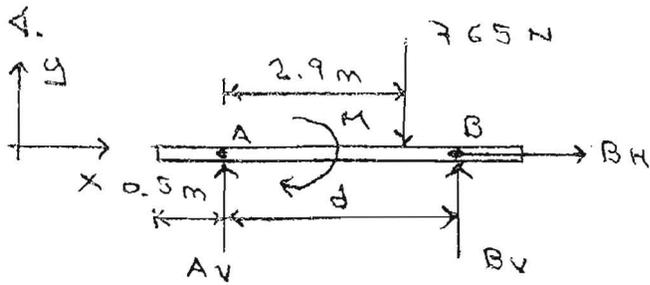
$$Q_y = -\pi^3(2.5) = -\pi^2(2.5\pi)$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{Q_x}{A} = \frac{-\pi^2(2.5\pi)}{\pi^2(4.5\pi + 8)} = \frac{-2.5\pi}{4.5\pi + 8}$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{Q_y}{A} = \frac{\pi^2(10.5\pi)}{\pi^2(4.5\pi + 8)} = \frac{10.5\pi}{4.5\pi + 8}$$

$$c(-0.354, 1.490) \text{ cm}$$

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$$\sum F_x = 0; \quad b) \underline{B_H = 0 \text{ N}}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$A_V + B_V - 765 = 0; \quad \text{como: } B_V = 5 A_V$$

$$6 A_V = 765; \quad b) \underline{A_V = 127.5 \text{ N}}$$

$$B_V = 5(127.5)$$

$$b) \underline{B_V = 637.5 \text{ N}}$$

$$+ \sum M_A = 0$$

$$-765(2.9) - 126 + 637.5(d) = 0$$

$$a) \underline{d = 3.677 \text{ m}}$$

5.

- BLOQUE A

$$\sum F_y = 0; \quad N_A = 87.59 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$\sum F_x = 0; \quad T - \mu N_A - W_A \sin \theta = 0$$

$$T = 0.3 \left(\frac{87.59}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + \frac{87.59}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$T = 789.05 \text{ N}$$

- CILINDRO

$$T = W_{\text{AGUA}}$$

$$W_{\text{AGUA}} = 1000 \pi r^2 g h = 1000 \pi (0.4)^2 g h$$

$$789.05 = 4931.04 h$$

$$\therefore \underline{h = 0.16 \text{ m}}$$